

MIDLAND HOLDINGS

2025 Interim Results

Interim 2025 RESULTS



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2025 Interim Results Highlights

2025 Interim Results Highlights

	1H 2025 (HK\$' M)	1H 2024 (HK\$′M)	YoY
Revenues	2,518	3,319	-24%
Operating Costs*	2,346	3,111	-25%
Operating Profit	172	208	-17%
Profit for the Period	151	174	-13%

^{*} Excluded other income and gains on disposal of properties, but included the interest on lease liabilities.



Reasons for the Profit Decline

Drop in revenues and profit

• Revenues down 24%

Reasons for the Decline

- 1 Lack of major property policy changes in the Interim Period
- Volume Up, Value Down: Reduction in stamp duty to a flat rate of HK\$100 for properties valued at HK\$4 million or below, making low-end properties more attractive
- 3 Drop in commission rate for new home sales, in part due to change in transaction mix

^{*} Secondary transaction value is from the Land Registry & Midland Research Centre. The statistics generally reflect land transactions executed last month, as it takes about 1 month between the execution of deeds and their lodgment for registration.

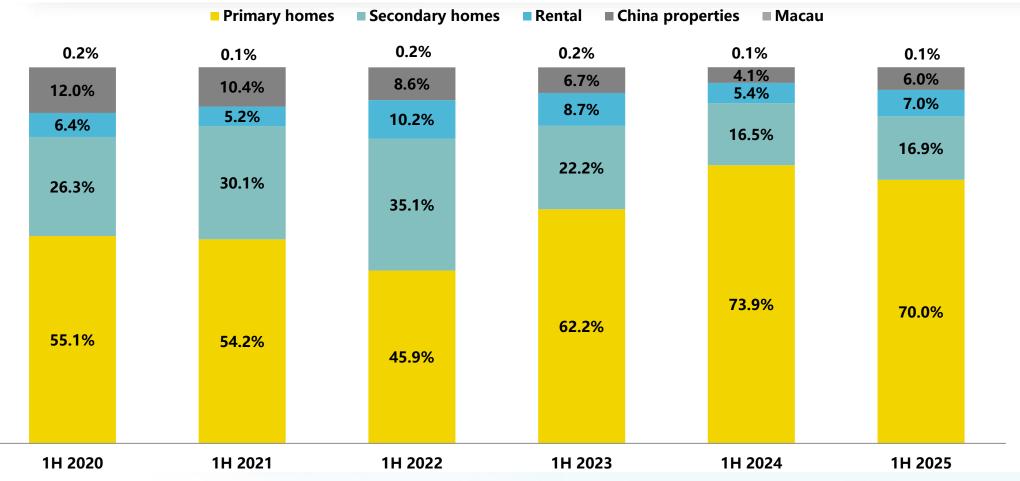


^{*} Pirmary transaction value: Based on the information in Sales of First-hand Residential Properties Electronic Platform. Default Transactions are excluded.

Key Financial Highlights – Revenue

Interim 2025 vs 2024

- · Revenues from the HK residential market decreased while that from Mainland operation (agency fee only) increased
- New Home sector continued to be major driver



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Changes in Costs

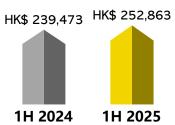


Rental Expenses*



Frontline Staff Salaries



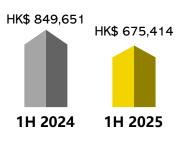




Increase in the average number of frontline staff in Hong Kong

Staff Commissions



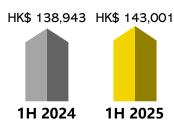




Drop in revenue and profit led to drop in commission payout

Non Sales Salaries

(HK\$'000)





Despite slight decline in number of staff, annual salary increase and bonus resulted in modest increase in non-sales salaries

* Rental expenses represented the operating lease charges, the depreciation of right-of-use assets and interest on lease liabilities.



(HK\$'000)

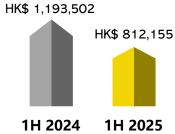
Changes in Costs

Impairment of Receivables

HK\$ 13,395 HK\$ 7,267 1H 2024 1H 2025 There was positive progress in the recovery of receivables which provision had been made in the previous years.

Rebates: To Customers

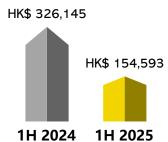




- 32.0 % YoY
- Drop in revenue from the primary home sector
- Drop in the primary sales commission rate

Rebates: To Co-operative Estate Agents

(HK\$'000)





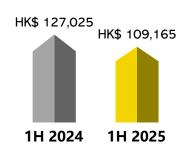
- 45.7 %

YoY

- Drop in revenue from the primary home sector
- Drop in the primary sales commission rate

Depreciation and Other Operating Costs

(HK\$'000)



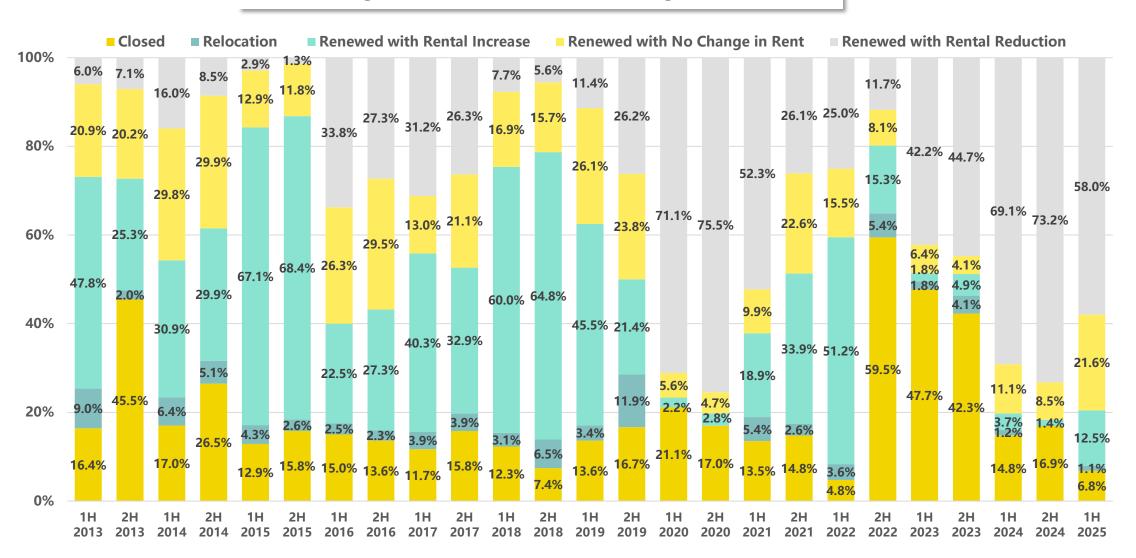


Depreciation and Other Operating Costs also dropped mildly during the interim period

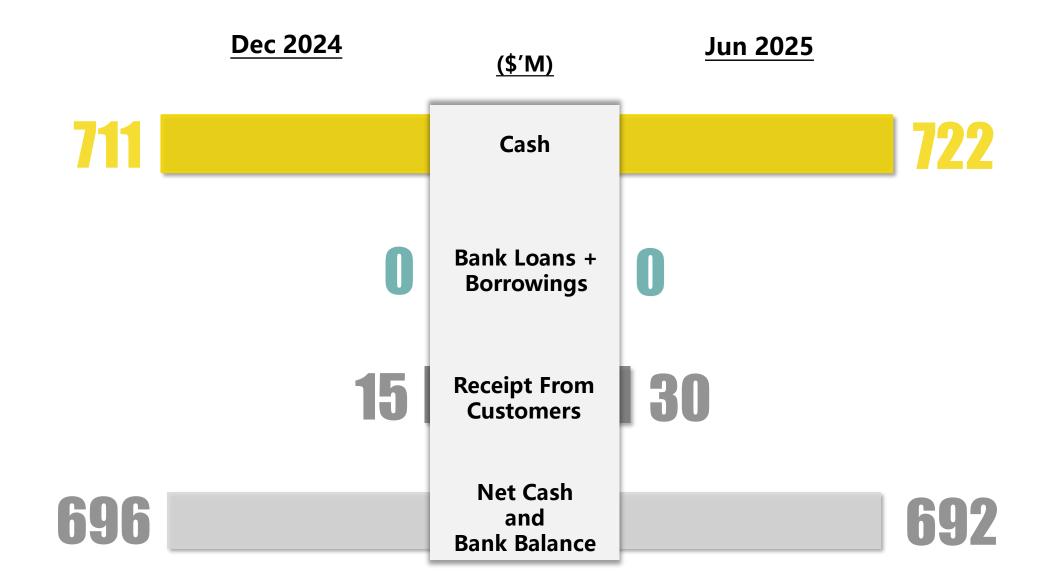


HK Operation : Negotiations on Leases

Negotiated favorable leasing terms



Stable Net Cash

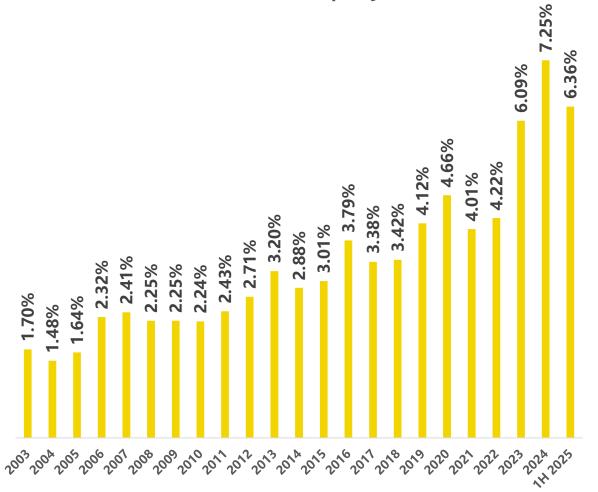


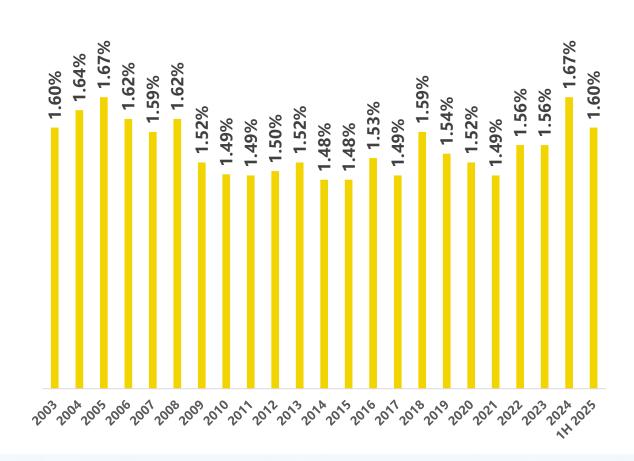
Business Overview

Gross Commission Rate*

As a % of New Property Price

As a % of Resale Property Price

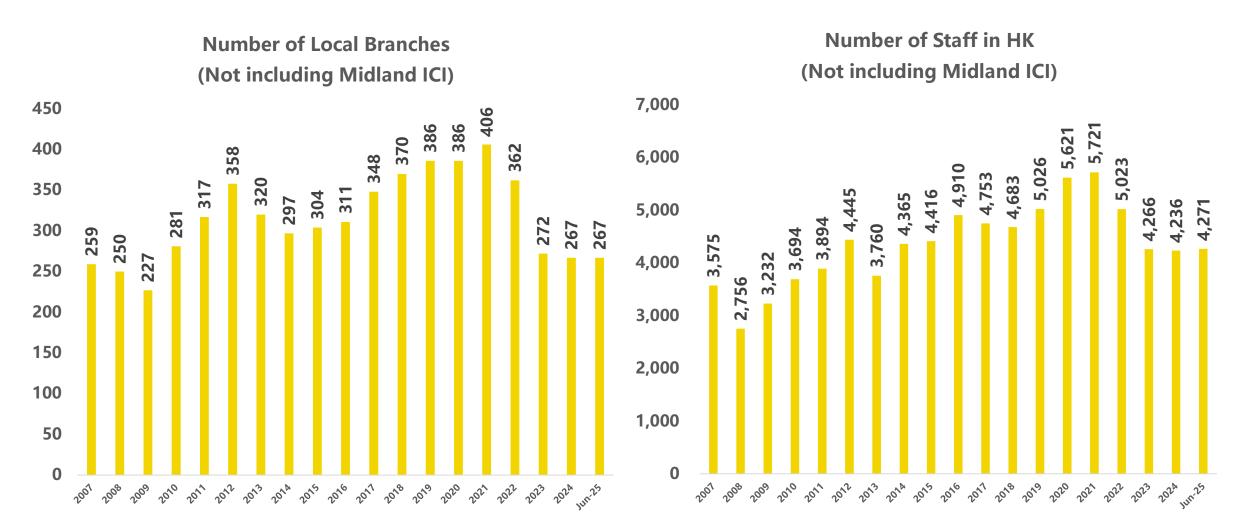




*Local Market

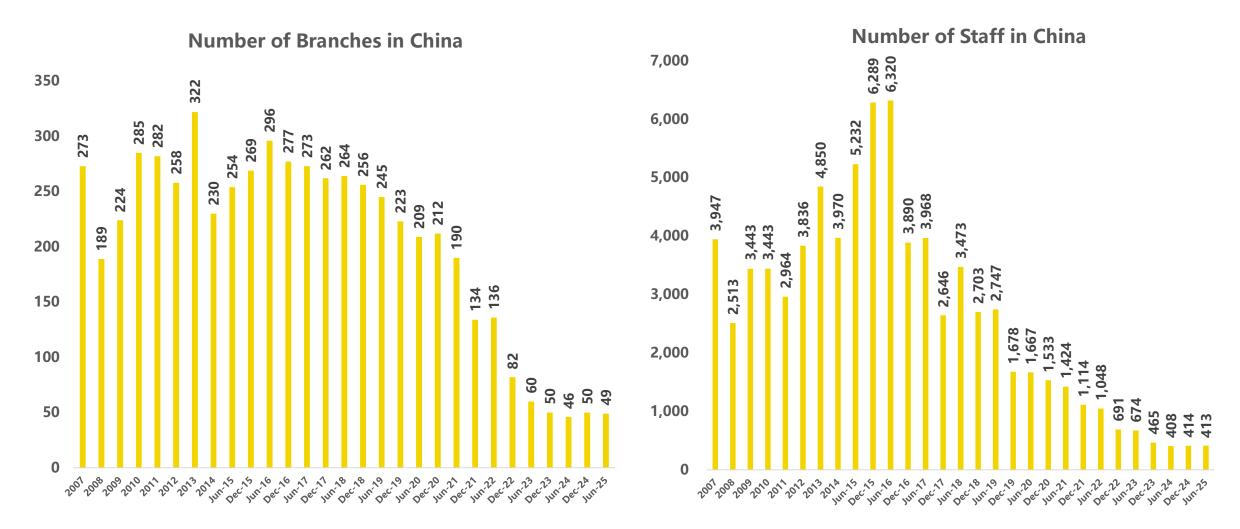


Stable in Scale





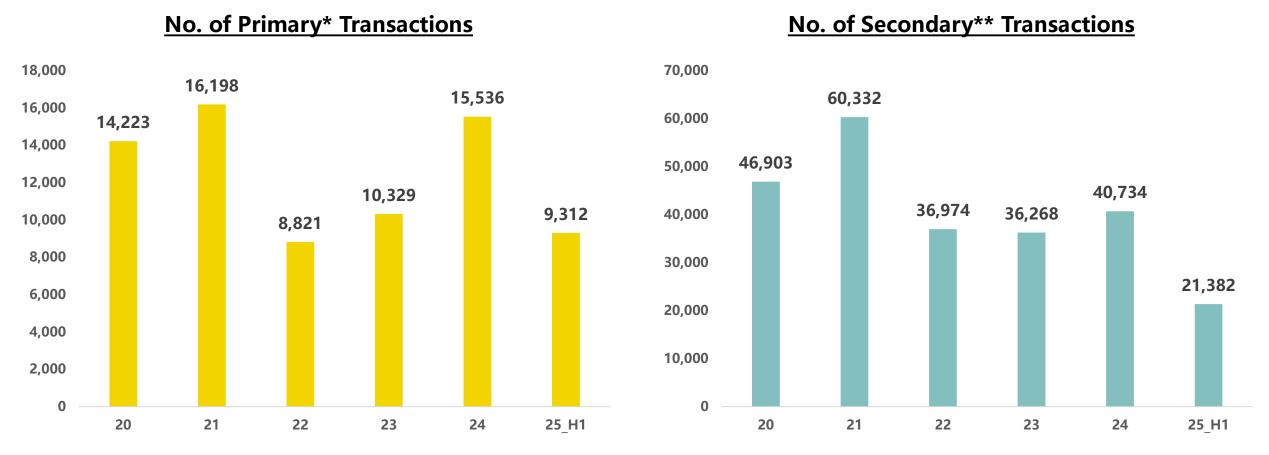
Virtually, no change in size





Prospects

Market Stayed active even without big policy change



^{*} Primary transaction volume based on the information in Sales of First-hand Residential Properties Electronic Platform. Default Transactions are excluded.

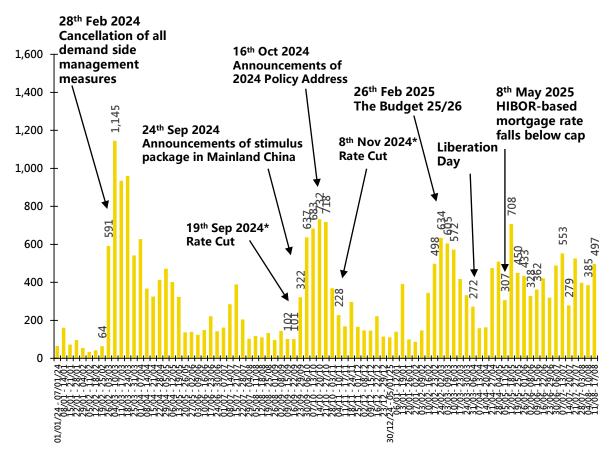
^{**} Secondary transaction volume is from the Land Registry & Midland Research Centre. The statistics generally reflect land transactions executed last month, as it takes about 1 month between the execution of deeds and their lodgment for registration.

Source: Midland Research Centre

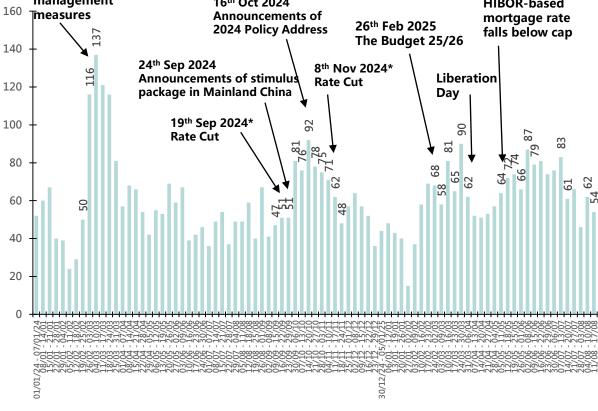


Market Remained Volatile

Primary market (weekly transactions)



Secondary market of 35 estates (weekly transactions) (weekly transactions) (weekly transactions) Sth May 2025 HIBOR-based Mortgage rate falls below ca



* Announcement date

Source: Midland Research Centre



Home Sector : Volume up, Value down

	First half of 2024	First half of 2025	Change
Primary Sales Volume	8,608	9,312	+8.2%
Primary Sales Value	\$105.0b	\$84.2b	-19.8%
Secondary Sales Volume*	20,927	21,382	+2.2%
Secondary Sales Value*	\$138.2b	\$138.6b	+0.3%

Primary transaction volume & value based on the information in Sales of First-hand Residential Properties Electronic Platform. Default Transactions are excluded.



^{*} Secondary transaction volume & value is from the Land Registry & Midland Research Centre. The statistics generally reflect land transactions executed last month, as it takes about 1 month between the execution of deeds and their lodgment for registration. Source: Midland Research Centre

Change in primary sales transaction mix in 2025

	First half of 2024	First half of 2025	Change
<= \$4 Million	331	1,345	+306.3%
> \$4 Million	8,273	7,961	-3.8%

The Budget 25/26: Stamp duty for properties that cost HK\$4 million or below is lowered to HK\$100

Primary transaction volume based on the information in Sales of First-hand Residential Properties Electronic Platform. Default Transactions are excluded. Source: Midland Research Centre

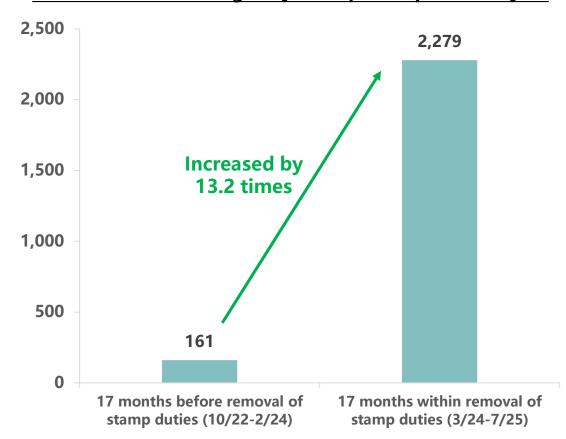


Multiple Properties Buyers

Number of Multiple Properties Buyers

1,000 913 900 800 700 600 **Increased by 11.7 times** 500 400 300 200 **72** 100 0 17 months before removal of 17 months within removal of stamp duties (10/22-2/24) stamp duties (3/24-7/25)

Number of Units bought by Multiple Properties Buyers



Multiple properties buyers cases are calculated based on first-hand private residential registration cases with the same buyer (buyer name/company name known), registered in the same month, and with 2 or more units in the same estate.

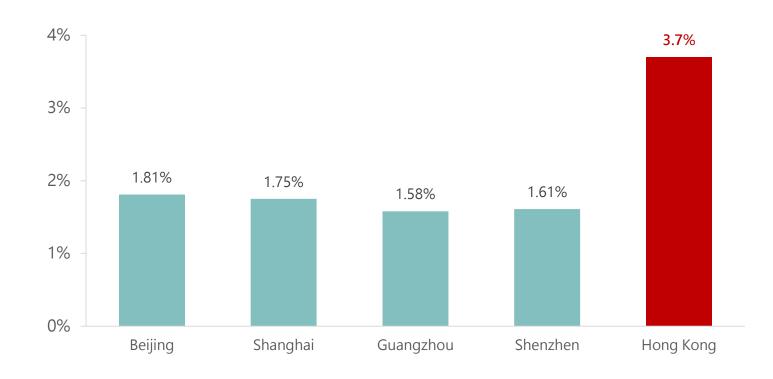
Because of the time needed in registration, figures generally represent the market one month prior;

Figures are preliminary and subject to change Source: Land Registry and Midland Research Centre



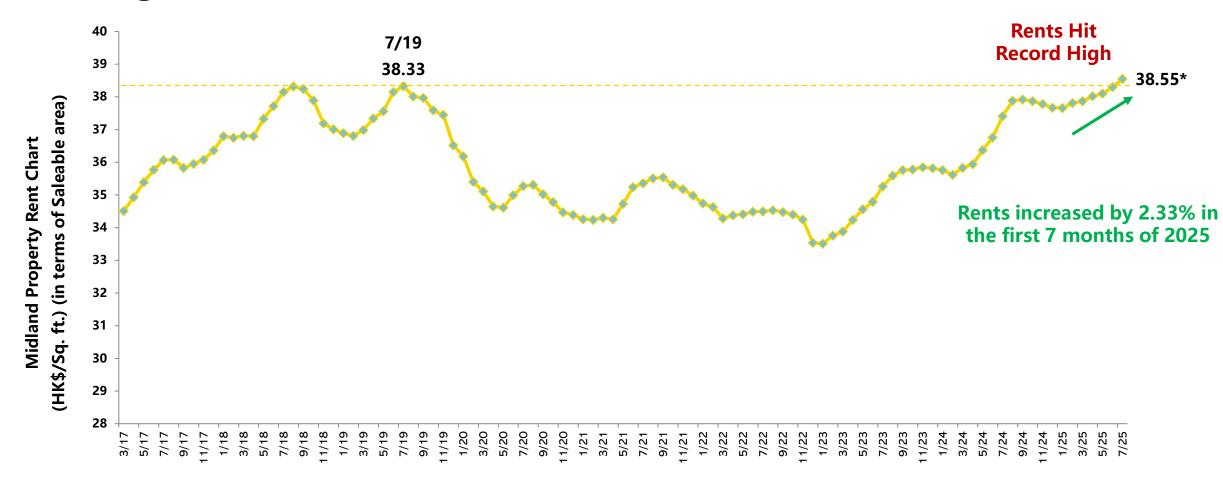
Buy to Let

Rental Yields of the tier one Cities





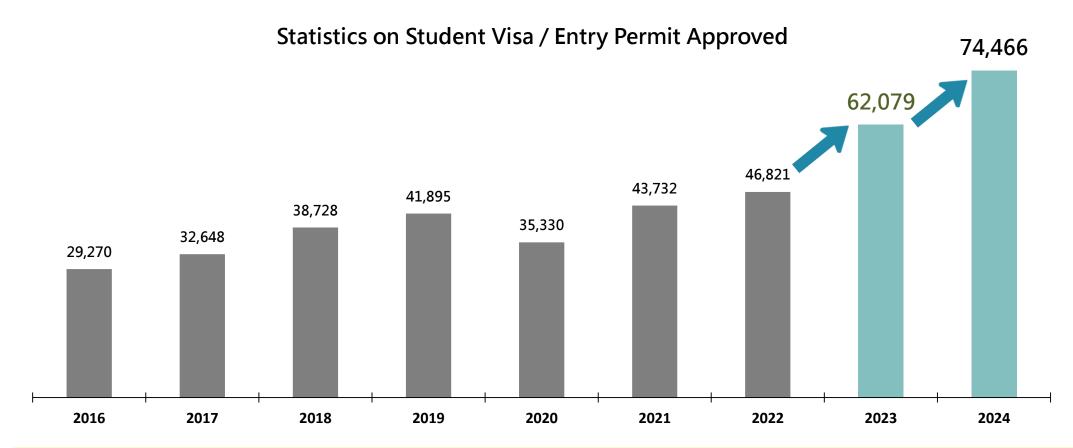
Strong Rental Market



*Provisional Figures Source: Midland Research Centre



Number of Student Visas

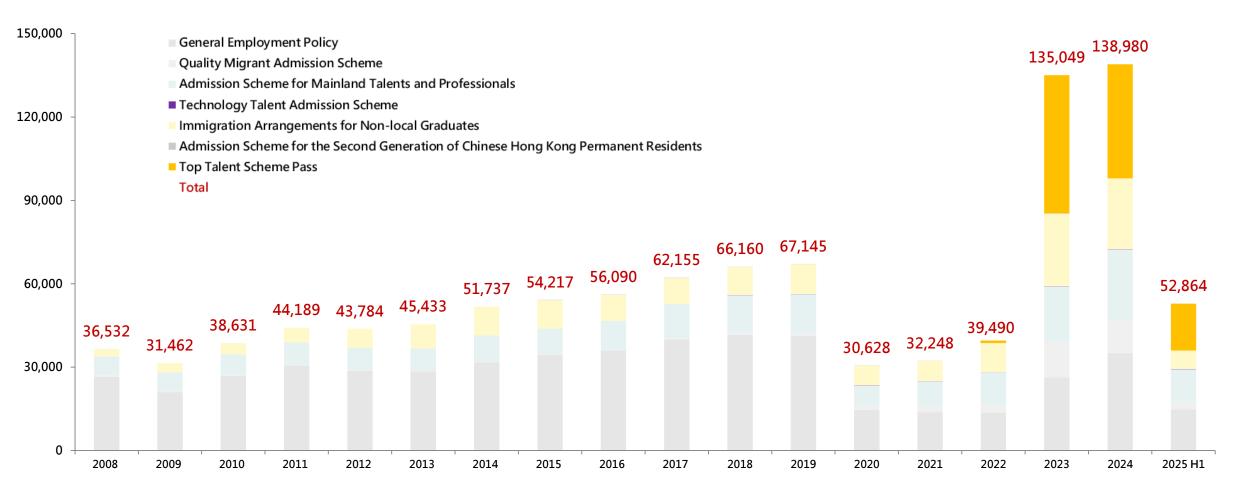


The quota for non-local students studying in the eight subsided Universities is doubled in 2024

Source: Hong Kong Immigration department



TALENTS RECRUITMENT PROGRAMS (Statistics on applications approved)

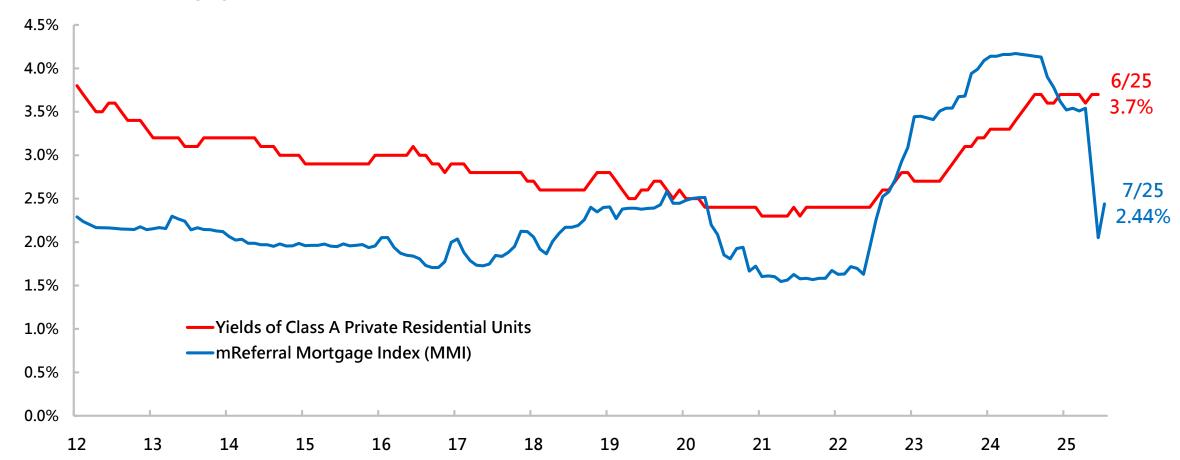


Source: Hong Kong Immigration Department



Rental yield has significantly improved

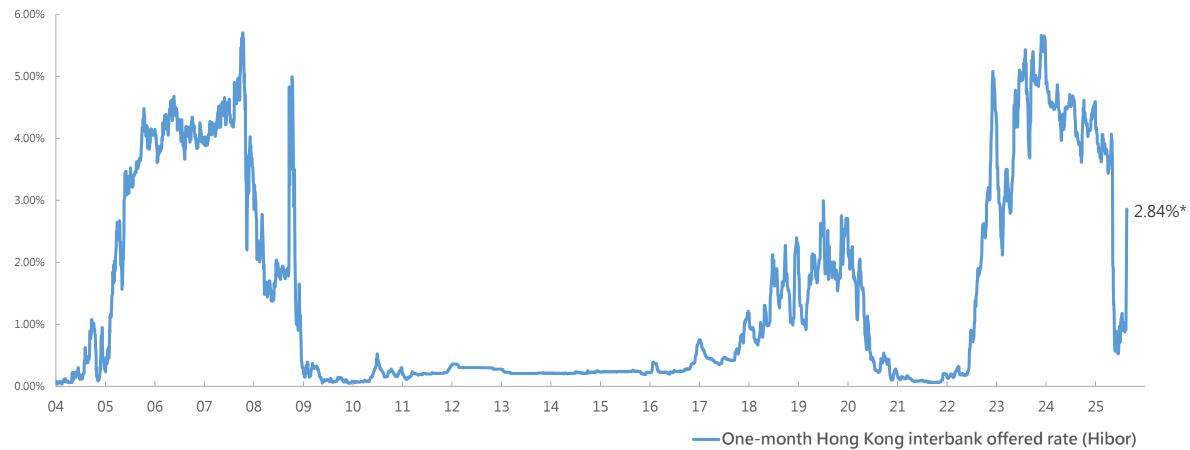
Mortgage rates vs Yields of Class A Private Residential Units (saleable area less than 40 m²)



Source: Rating and Valuation Department, mReferral



If Hibor resumes downward trend, local demand may strengthen



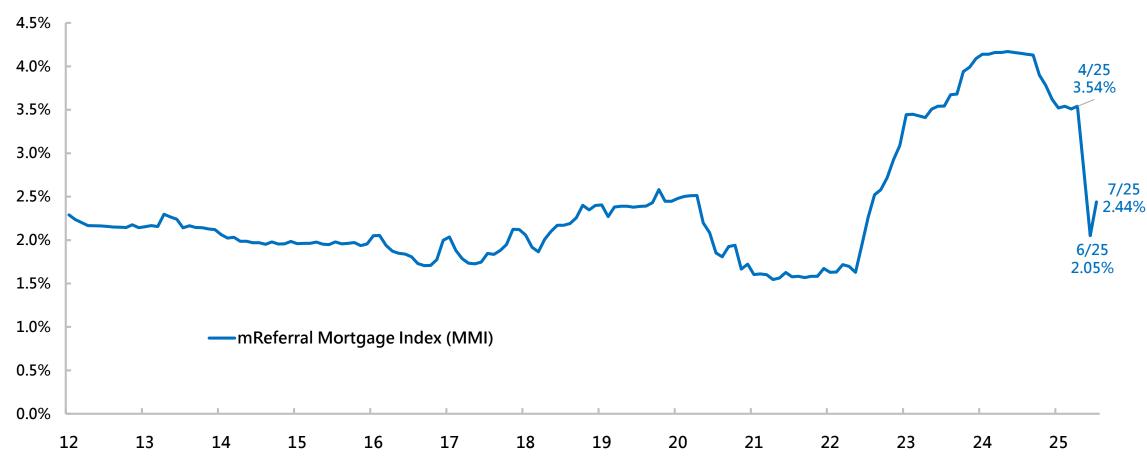
—One-month Hong Kong interbank offered rate (Hibor)

^{*} As of 21.8.2025 Source: The Hong Kong Association of Banks



Mortgage rates still lower than the recent peak

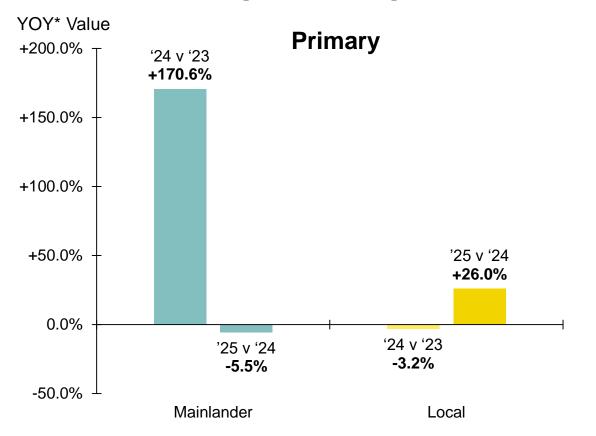


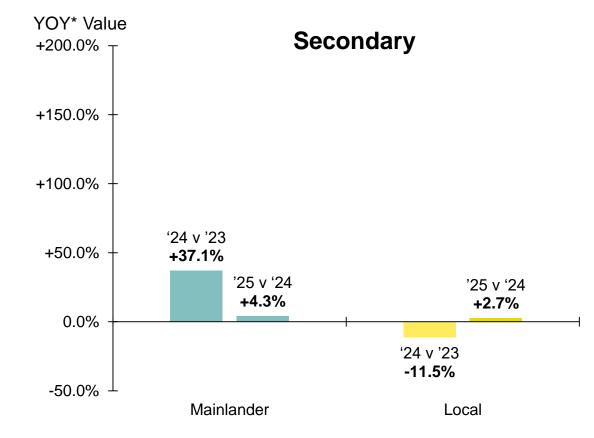


Source: Rating and Valuation Department, mReferral



Local Demand picked up while Mainlanders' Demand remained stable





Note:

*Comparison between the first 7 months in 2025 and the first 7 months in 2024 English and Romanized names are the subject in determining if a buyer is mainlander; Only known cases are considered in calculation, and company cases are excluded;

Figures in secondary market include public housing;

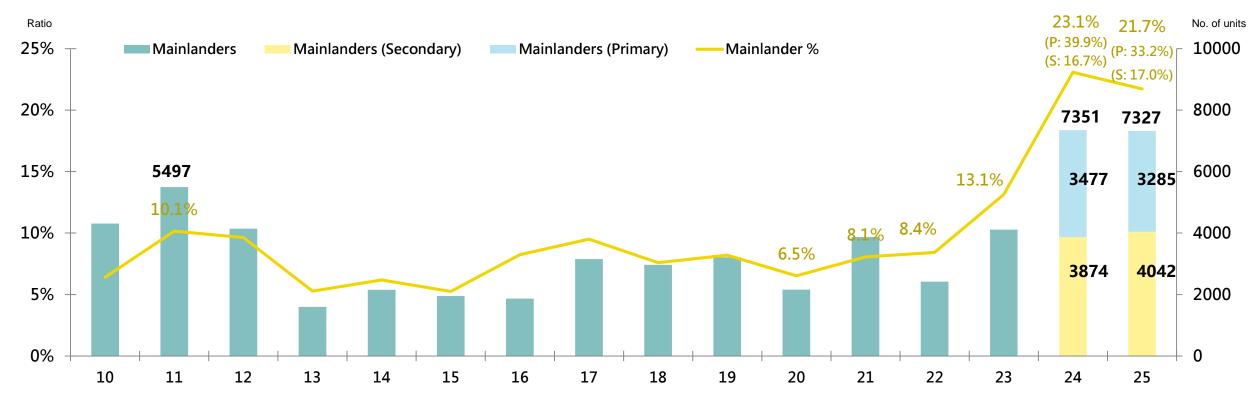
 $Because \ of the \ time \ needed \ in \ registration, figures \ generally \ represent \ the \ market \ one \ month \ prior;$

Figures are preliminary and subject to change Source: Land Registry and Midland Research Centre



Mainland Buyers Remained Stable (Volume)

Volume of properties bought by Mainlander Buyers and their share in the first 7 months of each year



Note:

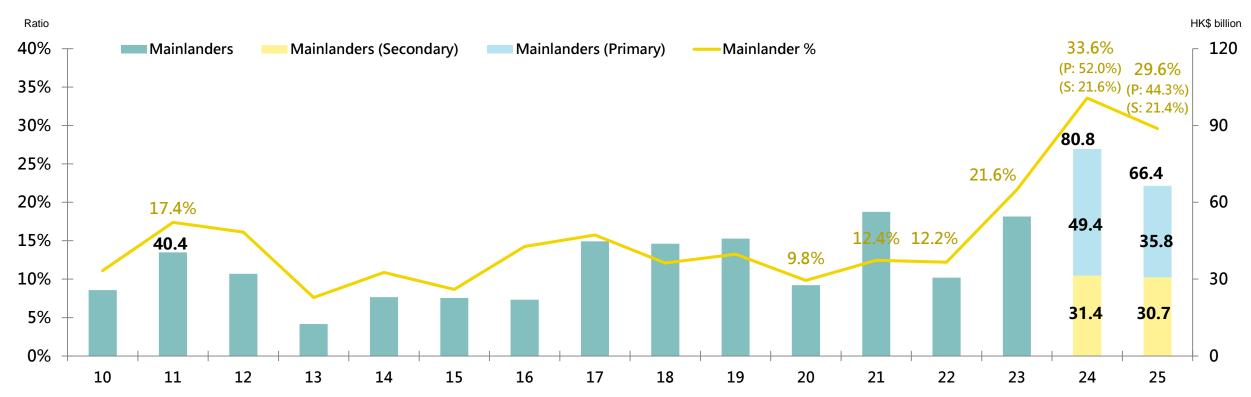
- 1) English and Romanized names are the subject in determining if a buyer is mainlander;
- 2) Only known cases are considered in calculation, and company cases are excluded;
- 3) Figures in secondary market include public housing;
- 4) Because of the time needed in registration, figures generally represent the market one month prior;

Figures are preliminary and subject to change Source: Land Registry and Midland Research Centre



Mainland Buyers Remained Stable (Value)

Value of the properties bought by Mainlander Buyers and their share in the first 7 months of each year



Note:

- 1) English and Romanized names are the subject in determining if a buyer is mainlander;
- 2) Only known cases are considered in calculation, and company cases are excluded;
- 3) Figures in secondary market include public housing;
- 4) Because of the time needed in registration, figures generally represent the market one month prior; Figures are preliminary and subject to change Source: Land Registry and Midland Research Centre



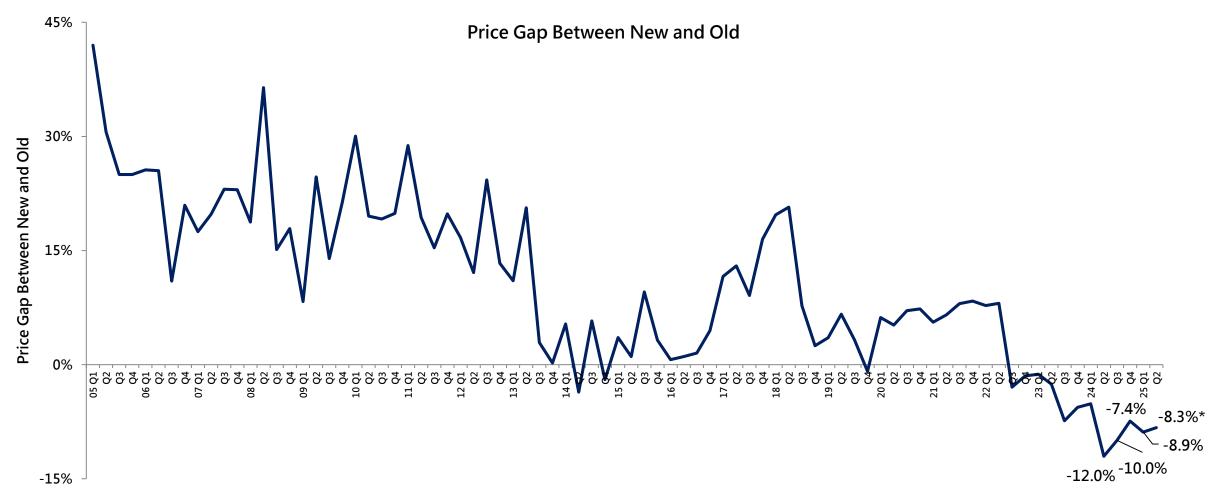
Cutting Supply

Financial Year	Potential Land Supply	Actual
2021-22	16,530	18,930
2022-23	17,940	16,050
2023-24	20,550	15,410
2024-25	15,150	10,030
2025-26	13,700	6,000 (First Half)

Source: Development Bureau



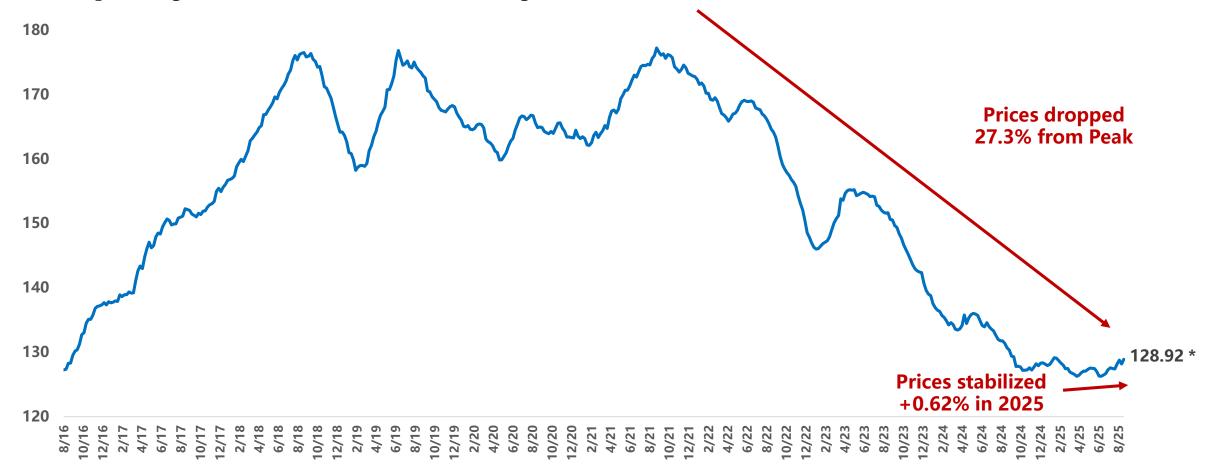
Volume-driven Not Price



*Provisional Figures Source: Midland Research Centre



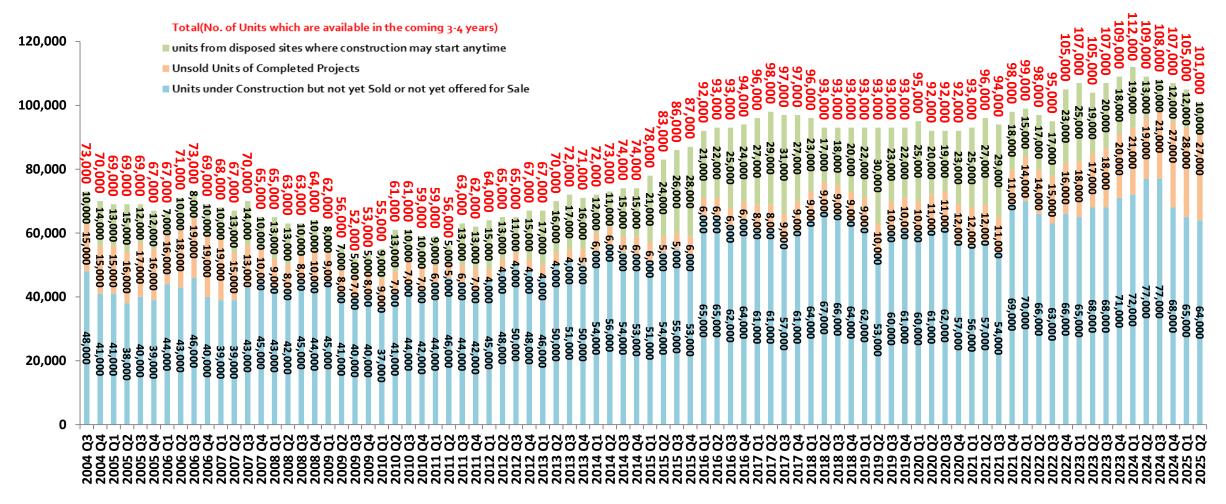
Property Prices have finally Stabilized



* As of 18.8.2025 Source: Midland Research Centre



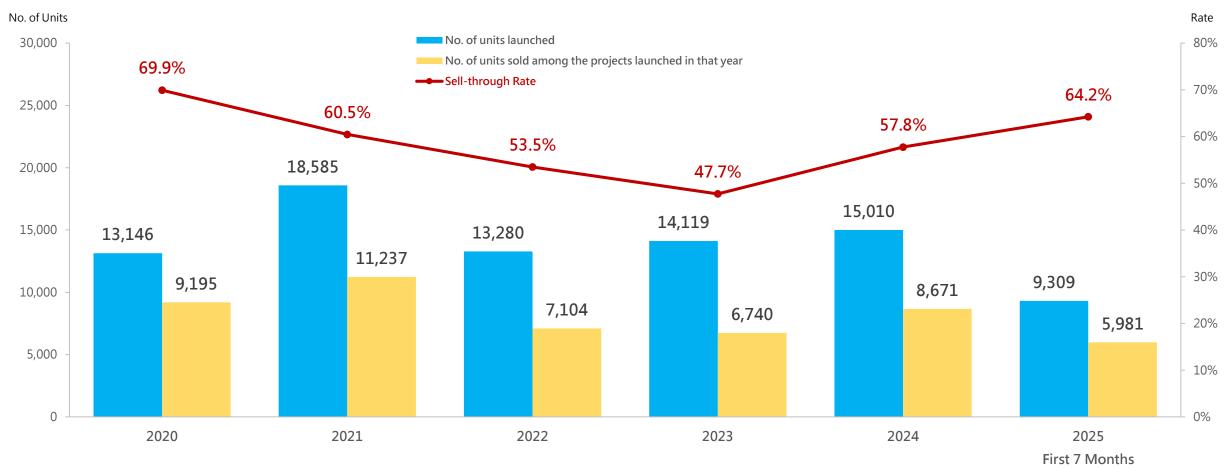
Underlying supply may have peaked off



Source: Housing Bureau



Improving Sale-through Rate



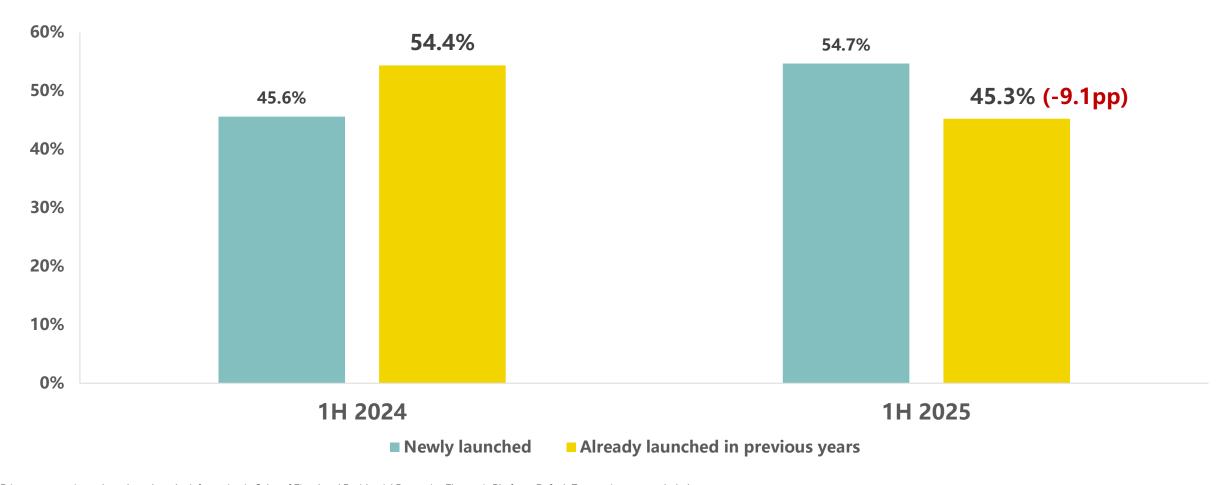
The above sale-through rate among newly launched project is calculated based on the percentage of number of units sold out of the total number of units in the projects that are launched in that year. Default Transactions in the following year or thereafter are not deducted from the number of units sold each year.

Primary transaction volume based on the information in Sales of First-hand Residential Properties Electronic Platform.

Source: Midland Research Centre



A Change in Mix of First-Hand Sales



Primary transaction volume based on the information in Sales of First-hand Residential Properties Electronic Platform. Default Transactions are excluded. Source: Midland Research Centre



Locations of the Tertiary Education Institutions



Reasons for mainlanders coming to Hong Kong

Power of Hong Kong Passports – Visa free access to 173 countries and territories

Freedom of Capital

Low Tax Regime

World Class Infrastructure

Education

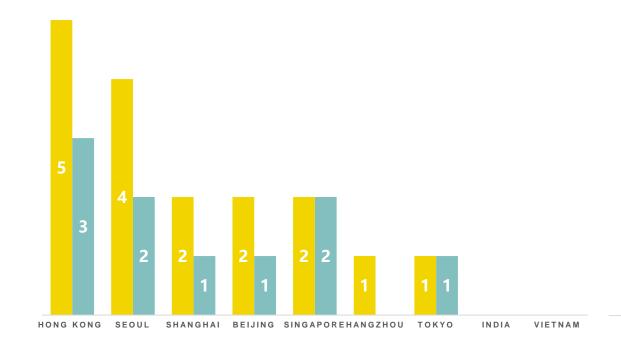


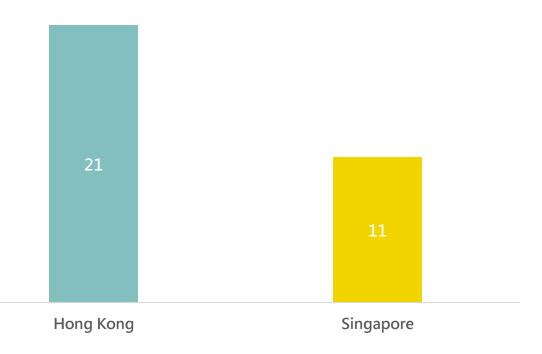
Education Hub

World's Top 100 Universities

■Top 100 (2025) ■Top 100 (2015)

2024 Top 100 IB Schools (Exam Scores)





Number of talents & dependents admitted to Hong Kong under various talent admission schemes from 1/2023 to 6/2024

	Number of talents admitted to HK	Number of dependents admitted to HK	Total
Top Talent Pass Scheme	56,952	61,561	118,513
Quality Migrant Admission Scheme	17,147	30,556	47,703
Immigration Arrangements for Non-local Graduates	29,108	6,322	35,430
Admission Scheme for Mainland Talents and Professionals	17,253	14,633	31,886
General Employment Policy	11,744	7,891	19,635
Technology Talent Admission Scheme	173	162	335
Admission Scheme for the Second Generation of Chinese Hong Kong Permanent Residents	112	11	123
Total	132,489	121,136	253,625

Source: Hong Kong Immigration department



Thank You